

Reference 12.1: Weather and Climate

Expressing Weather

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| 1. ¿Qué tiempo hace? | 1. What's the weather like? |
| 2. Hace buen tiempo. | 2. The weather is good. |
| 3. Hace mal tiempo. | 3. The weather is bad. |
| 4. Hace sol. | 4. It's sunny. (used during the day) |
| 5. Hace calor. | 5. It's hot. |
| 6. Hace frío. | 6. It's cold. |
| 7. Hace fresco. | 7. It's cool, brisk. |
| 8. Hace viento. | 8. It's windy. |
| 9. Está árido. | 9. It's dry, arid. |
| 10. Está (parcialmente) nublado. | 10. It's (partly) cloudy. |
| 11. Está oscuro. | 11. It's dark. |
| 12. Hay granizo. | 12. It hails, It's hailing. |
| 13. Hay humedad. | 13. It's humid. |
| 14. Hay luna. | 14. It's clear. (used at night) |
| 15. Hay niebla. | 15. It's foggy. |
| 16. Hay relámpagos. | 16. It's lightning. |
| 17. Llueve. | 17. It rains. |
| 18. Nieva | 18. It snows. |
| 19. Trueno. | 19. It thunders. |

Present Tense Expression	Infinitive	Present-Progressive	Noun
Llueve. It rains.	llover to rain	Está lloviendo. It's raining.	la lluvia the rain
Nieva. It snows.	nevar to snow	Está nevando. It's snowing.	la nieve the snow
Trueno. It thunders.	tronar to thunder	Está tronando. It's thundering.	el trueno the thunder

Expressing Climate

- The temperature is _____ degrees.
 - La temperatura está a _____ grados.
 - Estamos a _____ grados.
- la temperatura alta- high temperature
- la temperatura baja- low temperature